

California Poison Control System

ANTIDOTE CHART

(Suggested stocking level is based on dose to treat a 70 kg patient for 24 hours)

Generic/Brand Name	Use	Notes	Suggested Stocking Level
Atropine	Organophosphate/Carbamate insecticide poisoning. Bradycardia induced by a variety of toxins	Requires very large amounts in severe organophosphate and carbamate insecticide poisoning	1,000 mg total (vials) Preservative free
Antivenin Crotalidae Polyvalent (equine) by Wyeth-Ayerst	Rattlesnake envenomation	Different dosing from Cro-Fab™	20 vials
Antivenin Crotalidae Polyvalent Immune FAB--Ovine/Cro-Fab™	Rattlesnake envenomation	Different dosing from Wyeth-Ayerst polyvalent antivenin	18 vials
Antivenin, Black Widow Spider/ Antivenin (Latrodectus Mactans)®	Black Widow spider envenomation		1 x 6000u vial
BAL (Dimercaprol)/ BAL in oil 10%®	Heavy metal poisoning		4 x 3ml 10% in oil amps
Calcium chloride injection	Calcium channel blocker poisoning		20 x 10ml 10% vials
Calcium gluconate powder	Hydrofluoric acid skin exposure	For manufacture of topical gel	1 x 100gm powder bottle
Calcium gluconate injection	Calcium channel blocker poisoning/Hydrofluoric acid skin exposure or poisoning/ Hypocalcemia induced by various toxins		20 x 10ml 10% vials
Cyanide Antidote Kit/ Taylor Cyanide Antidote Kit®	Cyanide poisoning		2 kits
Deferoxamine/Desferal®	Iron poisoning		12 x 500mg vials (6 grams total)
Digoxin Immune FAB (ovine)/ Digibind®, DigiFab®	Digoxin poisoning		20 vials
DMSA (Succimer)/Chemet®	Heavy metal poisoning		1 x 100 capsule bottle
EDTA, Calcium/Versenate®	Heavy metal poisoning		18 x 1000mg/5ml amps
Ethanol IV 10%	Ethylene glycol/ Methanol poisoning		3 x 1000ml (10%) bottles in 5% Dextrose
Flumazenil/Romazicon®	Benzodiazepine poisoning	5 x 1mg/10ml vial	5 x 0.5mg/5ml vial
Fomepizole (4-MP)/Antizol®	Ethylene glycol/ Methanol poisoning		4 x 1.5ml (1gm/ml) vials
Glucagon	Beta blocker/Calcium channel blocker poisoning		100 x 1mg vials (100mg total)
Methylene Blue	Methemoglobinemia	(10 mg/ml)	5 x 10ml 1% amps
N-Acetylcysteine (NAC)/ Mucomyst®	Acetaminophen poisoning	Use orally. Dilute at least by a 3:1 ratio	7 x 30ml 20% vials
Naloxone/Narcan®	Narcotic overdose	10 x 10mg/10ml vials	20 x 0.4mg/2ml amps
Octreotide acetate/Sandostatin®	Oral sulfonylurea poisoning	1 x 5ml (0.2mg/ml) MDV	2 x 1ml (0.1mg/ml) amp OR
Physostigmine/Antilirium®	Anticholinergic poisoning		10 x 2ml 1mg/ml vials
Pralidoxime (2-PAM)/Protopam®	Organophosphate pesticide poisoning		12 x 1gm 20ml vials
Pyridoxine (Vitamin B6)/Beesix®	Isoniazid (INH) poisoning	Very large amounts needed (20 grams total)	20 x 10ml (100mg/ml) vials
Vitamin K ₁ (Phytonadione)/ Mephyton®, AquaMephyton®	Warfarin, warfarin-based anticoagulants and super-warfarin based rodenticide poisoning		100 x 5mg tabs 10 x 10mg/ml amps

If you have a patient that you suspect requires the use of antidotal therapy, a toxicology consultation is available from the California Poison Control System.

For Health Professionals only, call

1-800-411-8080

For calls from the public: 1-800-876-4766